

**UCE MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2016**

**(Set 1)**

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA SINCE 1000 AD TO INDEPENDENCE**

**241/1**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

Attempt any four questions only

All questions carry equal marks

Extra questions attempted shall not be marked.

No extra time shall be given to the candidates.

1. (a) Describe the organization of the trade at the East African Coast between AD 1000 and 1500. (13 marks)  
(b) How did this trade affect the People of the East African Coast? (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain the factors that forced the Luo to migrate from their cradle land. (12 marks)  
(b) Describe the migration and the settlement of the plain Luo into East Africa. (13 marks)
3. (a) What factors led to the rise of Mirambo's empire? (12 marks)  
(b) Why did this empire collapse after 1884? (13 marks)
4. (a) What factors led to the rise of Buganda Kingdom? (12 marks)  
(b) Describe the political, social and economic organization of the kingdom during the 16<sup>th</sup> Century. (13 marks)
5. (a) How did the Portuguese administer the East African coast between 1500 and 1700? (13 marks)  
(b) Explain the effects of Portuguese administration on the peoples of East Africa. (12 marks)
6. (a) Describe the course of the Ngoni invasion into Southern Tanganyika between 1830 and 1860. (13 marks)  
(b) Why was their invasion successful? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why did the British and Germans struggle for East Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century? (13 marks)  
(b) How did the British administer their territories in East Africa? (12 marks)
8. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda Agreement signed? (12 marks)  
(b) How did this agreement affect the people of Uganda? (13 marks)
9. (a) What led to the issuing of the 1923 Devonshire White Paper? (13 marks)  
(b) What were the effects of the White Paper on the peoples of Kenya? (12 marks)
10. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War I? (12 marks)  
(b) How did this war affect the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)

**THE END**